#### European Financial Integrity Summit

Amsterdam 2025

15 May 2025





## US Law Enforcement Briefing: Fraud Cases & Investigations



Adam Parks
Assistant Special Agent in Charge
US Homeland Security
Investigations



Dariush Vollenweider Supervisory Special Agent US Homeland Security Investigations

# To view presentation, please refer to the recorded catch-up session

#### European Financial Integrity Summit

Amsterdam 2025

15 May 2025

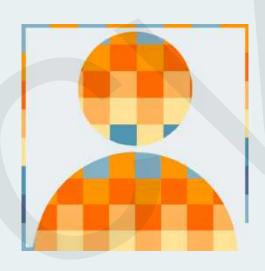




#### Gift Card Fraud: Spot It, Share It, Stop It: Law Enforcement, Information Sharing and Victim Support across Europe



Paul Maskall
Stategic Fraud Prevention
and Behavioural Lead,
UK Finance & City of
London Police



Stephen Gray, Head of Data & Intelligence National Business Crime Solutions



Henriëtte Bongers Directeur Bestuurder Fraud Helpdesk

#### AFTERNOON BREAK

See you at

15:55

40 mins

Visit our exhibitors outside

#### European Financial Integrity Summit

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## Icebreaker: Break the Pack with our Manufacturers



Hannah Shimko Managing Director GCVA



Wendy Trienen Chair BVCNL

## Icebreaker: Break the Pack with our Manufacturers



Craig Padley
UK Sales Director
Thames Technology





### Financial Integrity Summit 15<sup>th</sup> May

Hatched design, scored border for greater adhesion

## Secure pack cutter profile





Cold and Hot glue application for greater tamper evident seal

## To view video, please watch the recorded catch up session

#### NFC paperboard

- Demise of the magnetic stripe 2032
- NFC predicted to be the future of open and restricted loop gifting
- Greater security and anti-fraud measures
- Ease of use at self-checkout
- Available with Thames Technology on Invercote Paperboard









Thank you



## Icebreaker: Break the Pack with our Manufacturers



Paul Gerrard

Managing Director

Certus Card Group

#### European Financial Integrity Summit

Amsterdam 2025

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#### Fraud Prevention Solutions Showcase



Paul Gerrard Managing Director Certus Card Group



Jeroen Hubert VP eCommerce BHN



Jup Wijnen
Information Security
Officer (ISO)
Lekkerland



Rens Grim Advocate Global Signal Exchange Global Anti-Scam Alliance



Sjoerd Groot Chief Growth Officer Alphacomm



André Moen Owner Intersolve



Rob Hadden SVP of Fraud Ops InComm Payments

#### Fraud Prevention Solutions Showcase



Paul Gerrard

Managing Director

Certus Card Group



**Managing Director** 

#### Paul Gerrard

#### Gift card fraud...



The gift card market represents a significant sector of retail and provides consumers with a convenient and versatile gifting solution.

However, this popularity has also attracted the attention of fraudsters, leading to a rise in "gift card draining". A crime where the information on a card is compromised before being legitimately purchased and activated, resulting in financial losses for both retailers and consumers.

Protecting the customer, YOUR customer...

As an industry, we must protect the consumer, or they will lose confidence.

Lost confidence =
Lost customer =
Lost revenue







#### But how?

It's hard because these bad actors are bad.









#### The four-part solution...

**Improved** packaging







**Improved** packaging

Better in-store training





#### The four-part solution...

**Improved** packaging

Better in-store training

**Geo Fencing** 



#### The four-part solution...

Improved packaging

Better in-store training

Geo Fencing **Secure POS** 

certuscardgroup.com



#### Let's talk about the product aspect...



Let's shift our focus to the product aspect, specifically the existing POS display and security measures.

As you can see, the current setup presents some challenges for vulnerability to theft, ease of tampering and lack of clear security features.



#### Let's talk about the product aspect...



SecureAssure®

Secure Gift Card Packaging

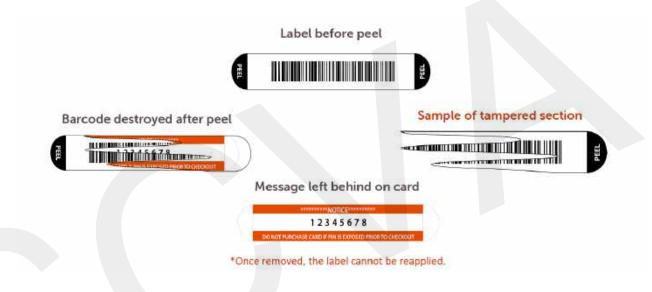
PaperBurstTech® featuring SecureAssure®

- A paper that is designed to be folded
- Unique gluing patterns with camera verification
- Hard to get into without destroying the outer packaging

**Beware of imitations!** 







Barcode Activation
Barcode Printed on the Label
Label is removed to show the PIN.

#### **Final Thoughts:**



- My prediction is that Host Retailer (DP's) will mandate secure packaging for High Value Brands by 2026 across Europe.
- > For DP / Card Partners avoid Customer Services issues / time.
- > The cost of the packs are greater, but the customer experience / customer confidence and financial remedy does have an internal cost.
- > The bad actors are not going away.

"If you do nothing, you will still experience change" UK finance expert.

> The last thing we want to experience is the loss of confidence, the loss of a gift card sale.



paul.gerrard@certuscardgroup.com certuscardgroup.com

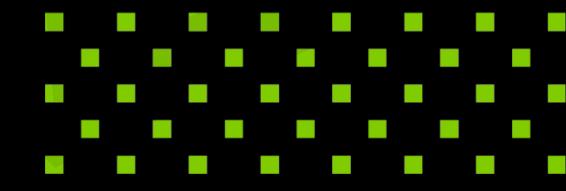
#### Fraud Prevention Solutions Showcase



Jeroen Hubert
VP eCommerce
BHN



## How BHN is Mitigating Fraud?





Jeroen Hubert VP of E-commerce for EMEA and Managing Director NL/BE/FR, BHN.

## At the Forefront of Gift Card Fraud Prevention

BHN continues to spearhead the fight against fraud to protect the gift card industry, its merchant partners, and their customers by investing in several key fraud-fighting initiatives intended to protect retailers and consumers from experiencing fraudulent loss of gift card funds.

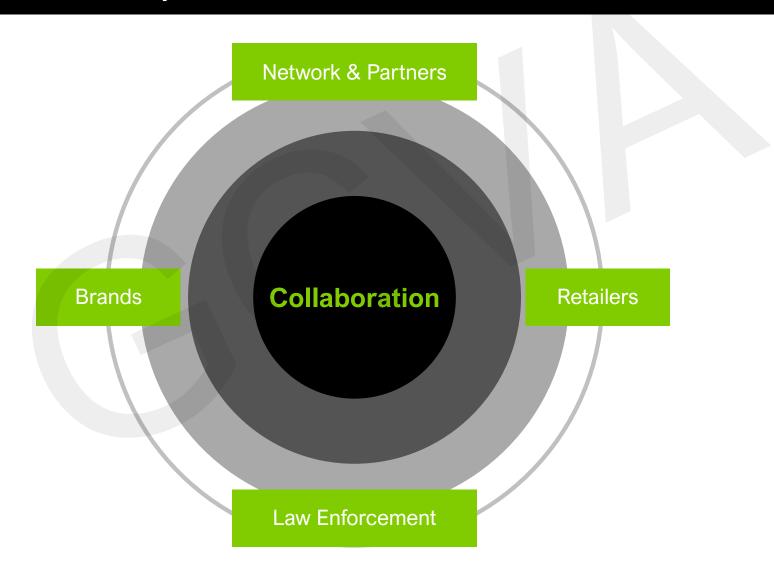
Fraud attempts blocked, worldwide, during peak 2024

25M



#### BHN's Approach

Cross-industry and law enforcement collaboration must continue





## BHN Protect™

A Strategic Defense Against Gift Card Fraud

# Fraud Blocks

Implement effective transaction monitoring controls to stop card tampering, behind the scenes





# Geofencing

 Leverages insights from BHN's Distribution and Supply Chain network along with store and merchant level data to deliver automated and real time activation decisions

 Geofencing is recommended for high-risk brands, such as those that can be redeemed for high value electronic hardware, that are a key target for fraudsters.

# Package Tampering Controls

- Tamper evident packaging is the triple lock security measure for high-risk brands, once P-fraud controls and geofencing are in place.
- Cards are placed into tamper evident packaging as a final deterrent.
- The packaging should use cutting edge technology to;
- Make it impossible for criminals to get into the packaging without it being highly obvious that the pack has been tampered with.
- Make it obvious to both customers and in store colleagues that the cards have been tampered with, so that the tampered cards are not be purchased / sold.



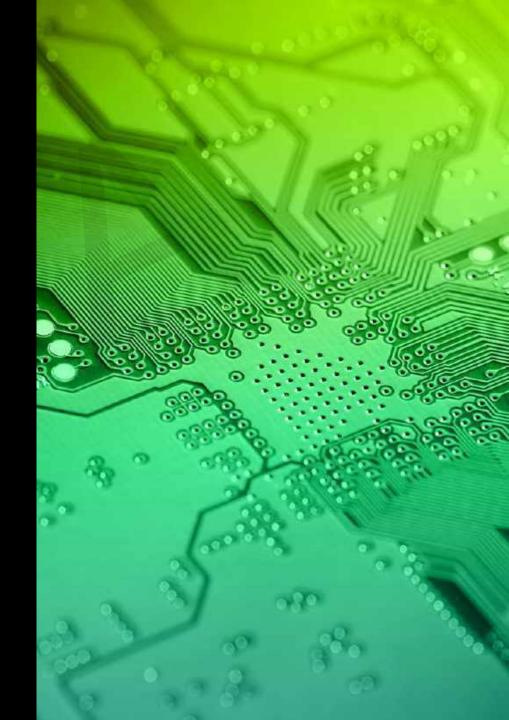
## BHN Protect in Action

#### Data science in action

We implemented our full suite of fraud protections for our partner in Canada. While keeping the approved total volume stable, our partner saw a significant increase in prevented fraud:

2,026	fraudulent transactions prevented across 257 stores
+200%	YoY increase in high-risk transaction blocks*
+20%	increase in recovery rate for package tampering incidents

\*40% of these blocks were due to to network data flags



# BHN Will Continue to LEAD Industry Collaboration to Protect the Gift Card Industry

Supercharged partnerships & collaboration



Renewed focus on consumer protection & experience



Industry standards & supply chain investments



Proactive & protective legislation



Step-change product innovation



BHN, ensuring integrity and trust for our retailers, your customer and the wider industry

Thank you



# Fraud Prevention Solutions Showcase



Jup Wijnen
Information Security
Officer (ISO)
Lekkerland





#### The human element

What is the human element?

Why is training people so important?

How to do that!



#### What is the human element?

- Employees are the first line of defense
  - Everyone guards the castle and the crown jewels!
- The human element is involved in 60% of data breaches

Everyone who has access to company information

#### What is the human element?



Recognize threats and know what to protect

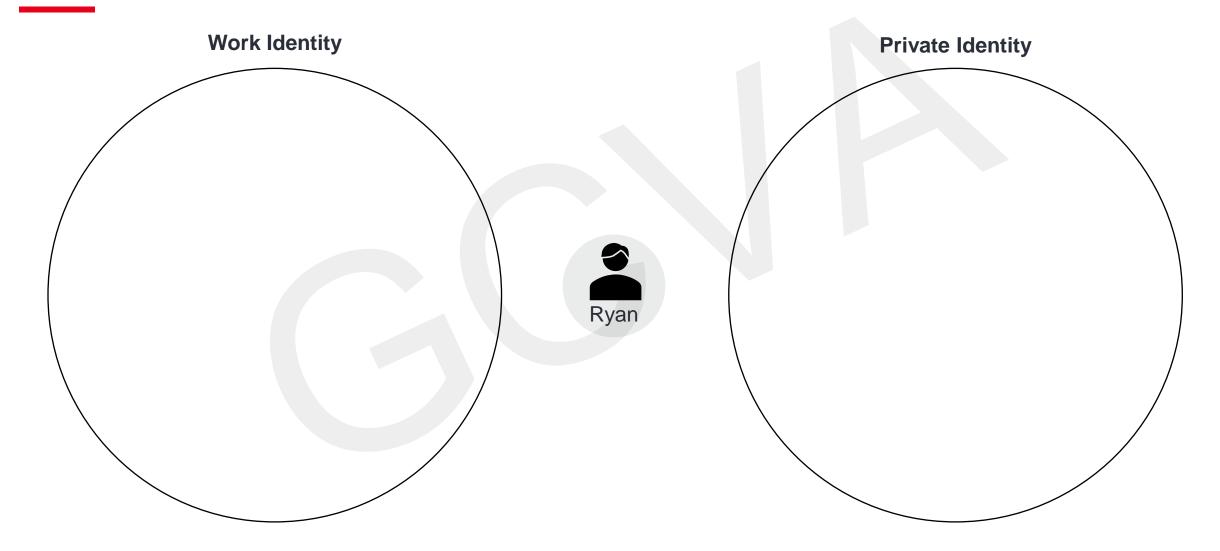
Not all threats have their swords drawn

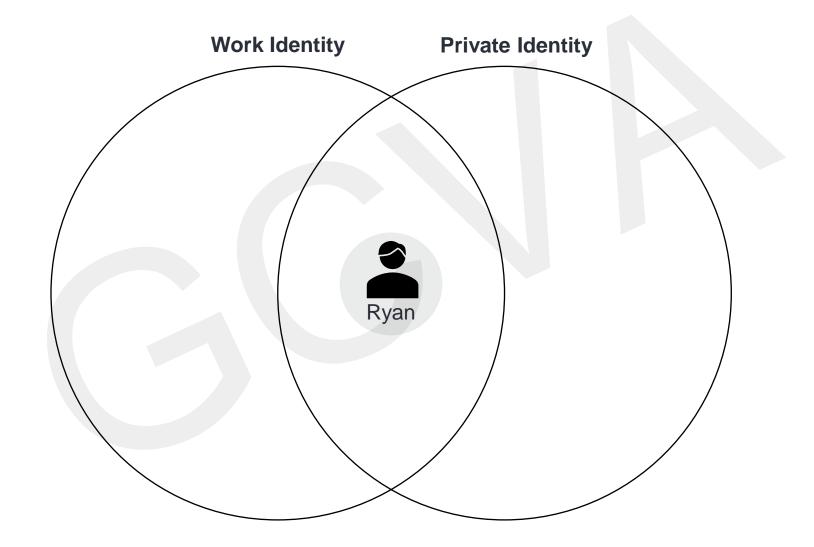
- Adopt a strategy (like zero trust)
  - Never trust, but verify
  - Least privilege access
  - Assume breach

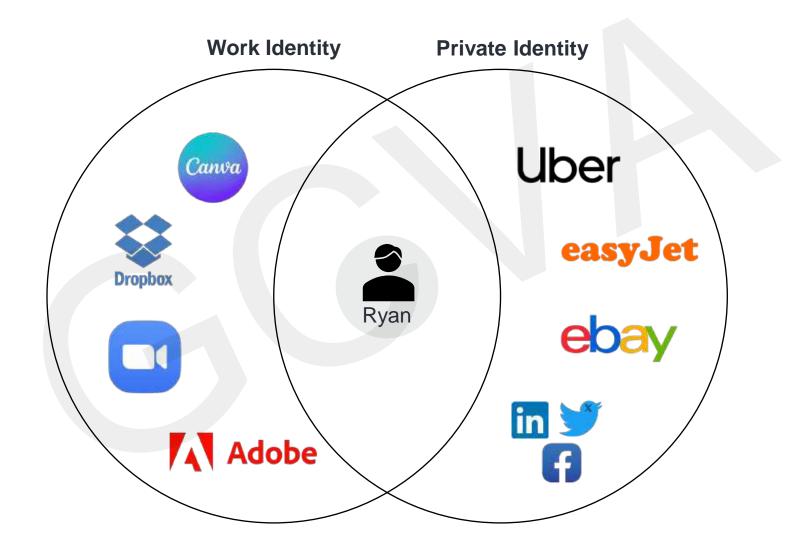
#### Why is training people so important?

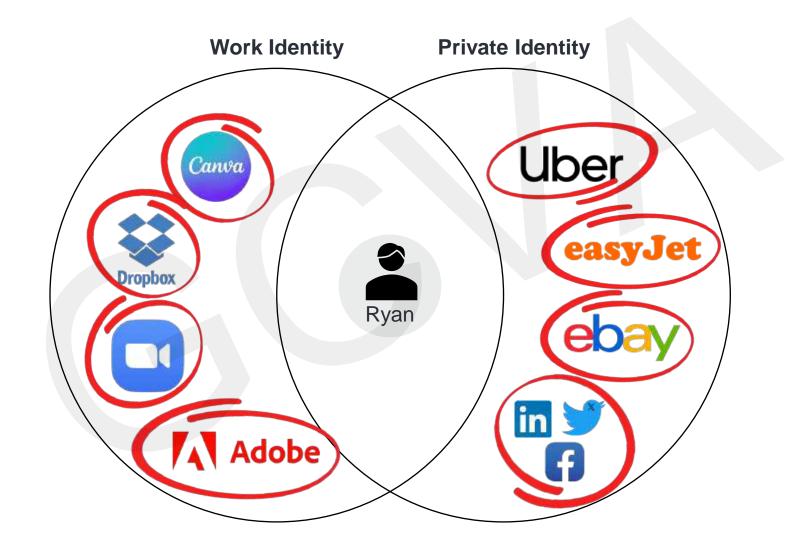
- Train people to know what they are guarding
- Train people to not lose the keys
- Train people what the risk of having keys is
- Train people about threats
- Train people to recognize threats
- Train people by testing them
- Train people by reminding them

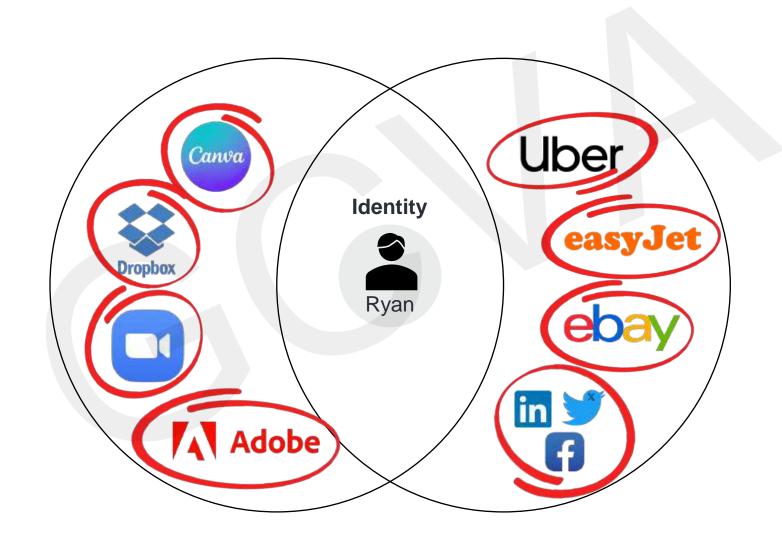


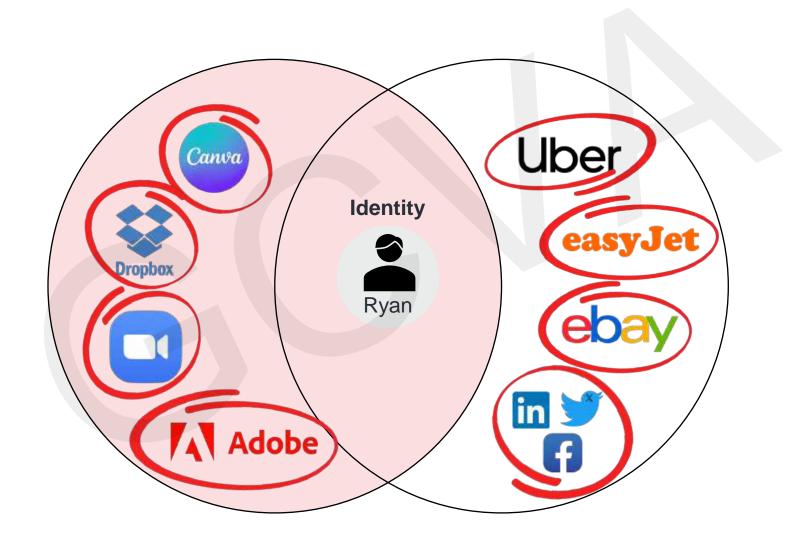


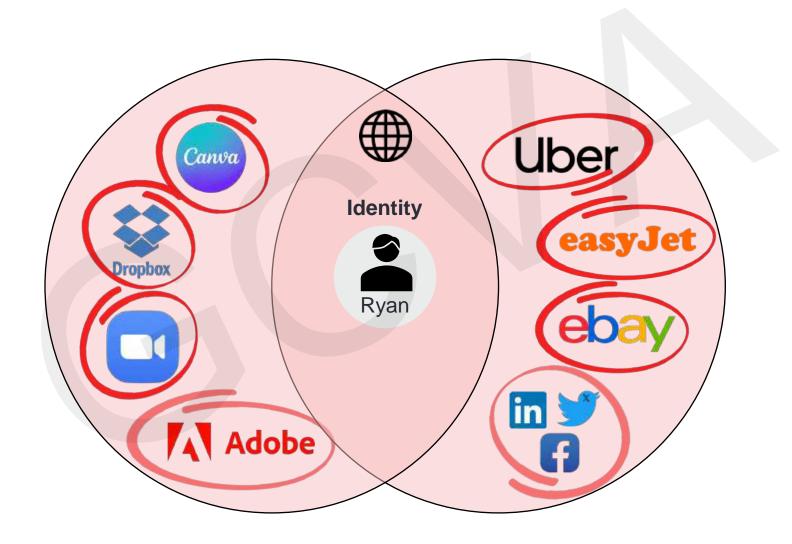












#### How to do that!

- Micro Learning
  - Funnel approach
  - Prepare and lay a foundation
  - Follow-up and Boost
  - Informal

#### How to do that!

- Security Courses and Certificates
- Periodic Newsletters
- Social Engineering tests (Mystery Visits)
- E-mails about trends
- Security "Idea Box" "open for suggestions"
- **Posters**
- Screen savers
- Stickers



# Thank you! Training the human element of security

Jup Wijnen

# Fraud Prevention Solutions Showcase



Rens Grim
Advocate Global
Signal Exchange
Global Anti-Scam Alliance



### Disclaimer:

No Artificial Intelligence was used to create this presentation.

Maybe no intelligence was used at all...

**Our Mission: Protect** Consumers Worldwide from **Online Scams** 





# Why Do We Exist?



#### We have been scamming our fellow humans since the beginning of time...

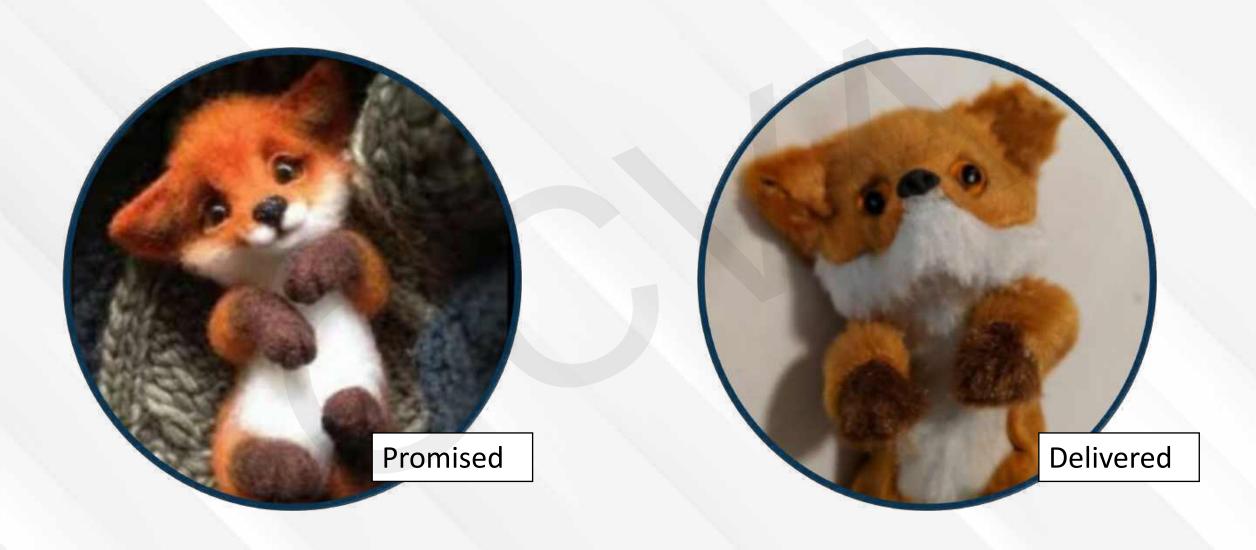






#### Scams defined: when the gap between promise and delivery is huge

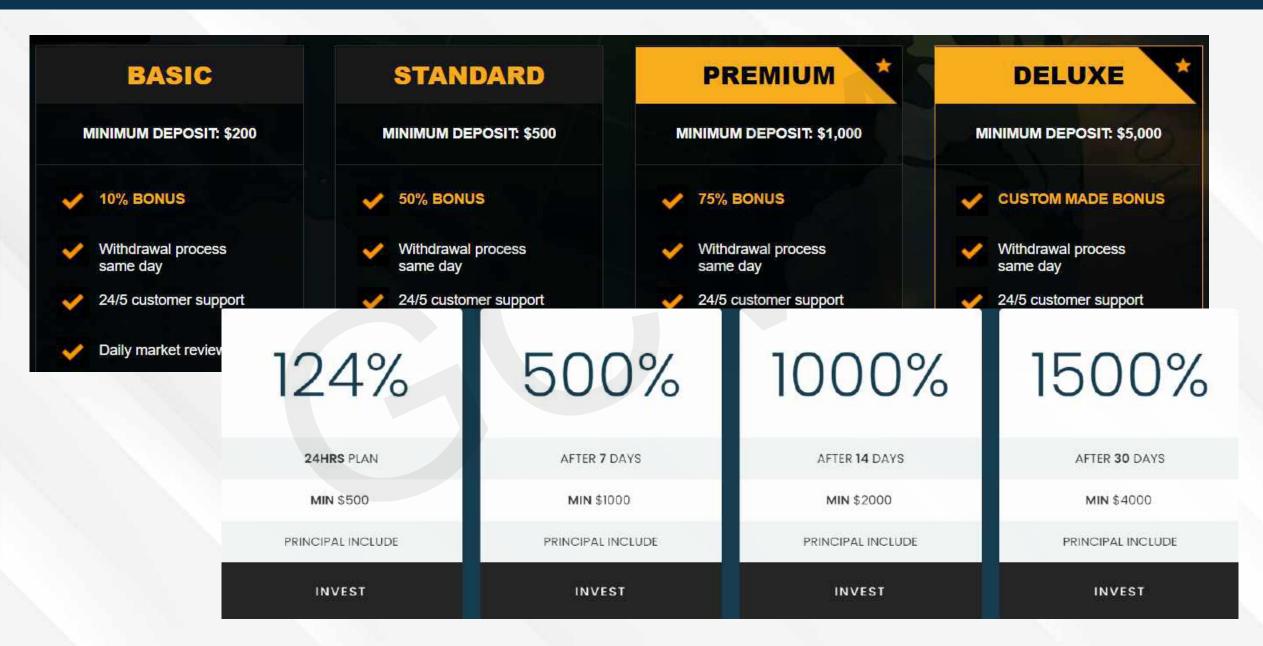




At its core, online fraud is characterized by the use of deception for financial gain (Ibrahim, 2016; Lazarus, 2019; Wells, 2017)

#### Next to online shopping scams, investment/crypto scams are on the rise





#### Some scams are nearly too incredible to work... but they do

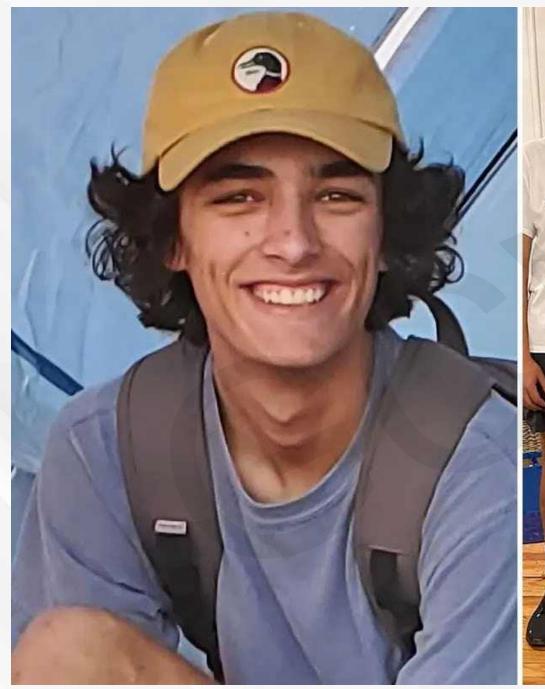




A Japanese woman paid an "astronaut" €35,000 to help him get back to Earth. The scammer told the 65-year-old victim he loved her and wanted to marry her.

Source nu.nl/tech/6229085/japanse-opgelicht-door-astronaut-die-geld-vroeg-voor-raket-naar-aarde.html







#### In the last 12 months....





Notably, countries like Brazil, Kenya, Argentina, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Kenya, Malaysia, and the Philippines are suffering.

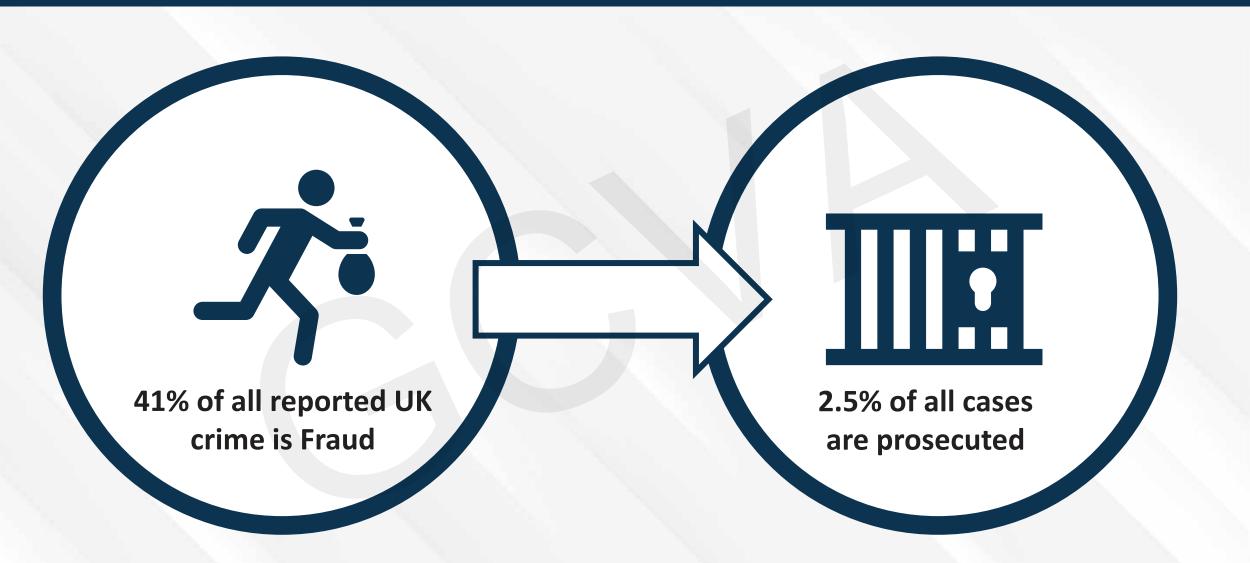
Source: Global State of Scam Report 2023, Global Anti-Scam Alliance

#### Online scams are now the 1st or 2nd most reported type of crime in most countries









Worldwide only 0.05% of all cybercrimes are prosecuted.

Sources: BBC, UK Office for National Statistics



# What Do We Do?





# The Global Signal Exchange (GSE)

#### The Global Signal Exchange is an initiative of GASA and the DNS Research Federation





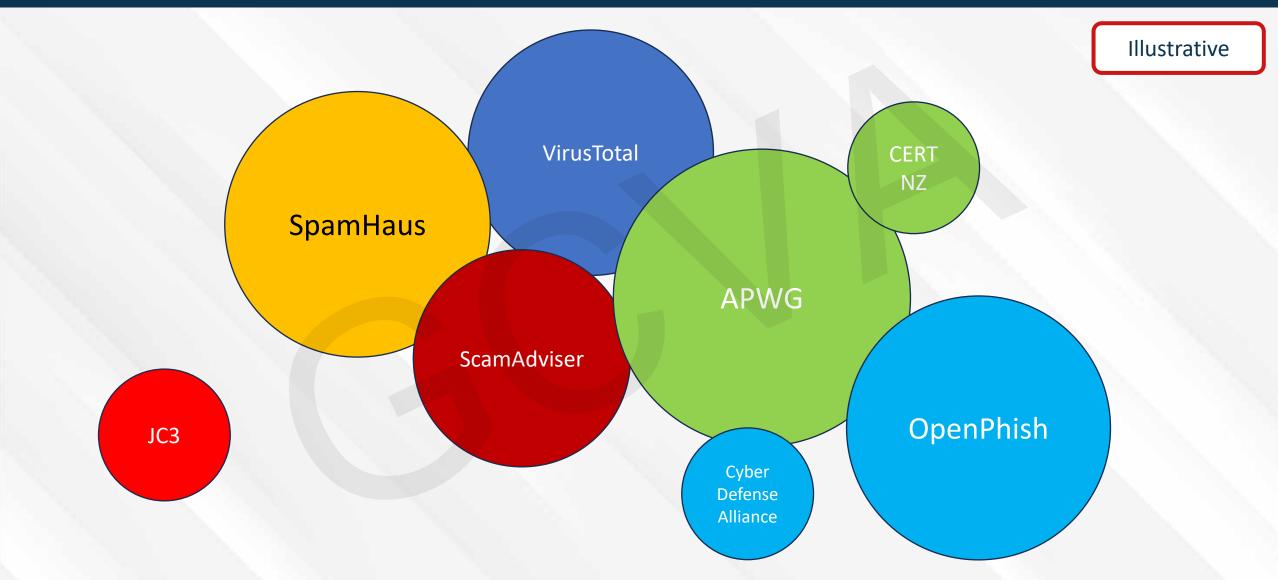
The **Global Anti Scam Alliance (GASA)** is a non-profit, bringing together policy makers, law enforcement, consumer authorities, NGOs, the financial sector, cybersecurity, and commercial organizations to share insights and knowledge surrounding scams.

The **DNS Research Federation** is a not-for-profit company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales. It is inviting a number of key stakeholders from all aspects of the DNS ecosystem: big brands, domain name industry, public safety and academia to participate as partners and supporters.



#### At the moment, nobody can see the whole picture of cybercrime abuse

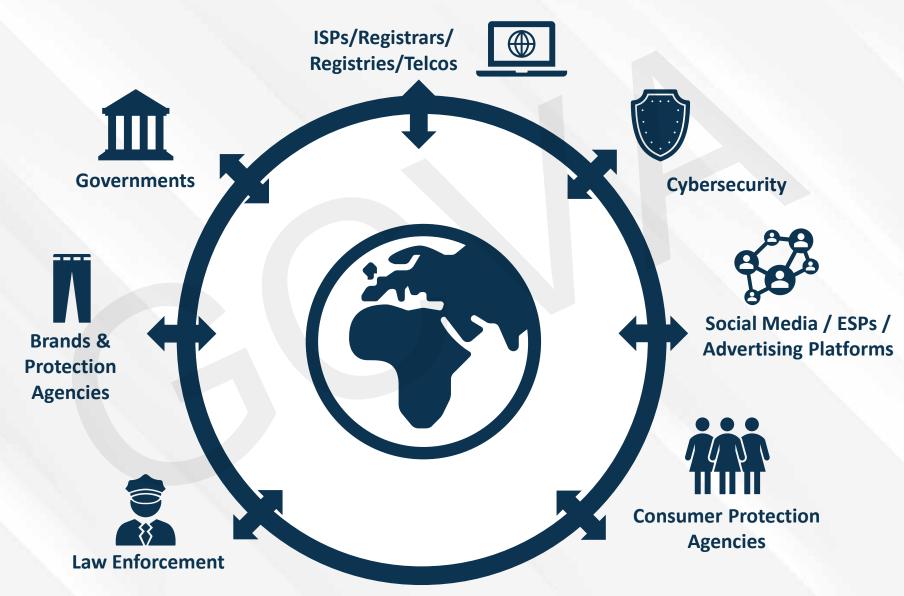




Fast and efficient global sharing of abuse signals is essential to help Service Providers detect abuse on their platforms

#### Scams are a global problem





That needs to be solved globally...

#### The goal of the Global Cybercrime Exchange is to create a universal overview of Cybercrime





To make transparent which Service Providers are fighting abuse successfully and which ones need help and offer all stakeholders a more efficient and effective way to use abuse signals and make the internet a safer place

#### What is unique about the Global Signal Exchange?

#### Global, cross sector



First global cross sector data platform and network

#### **Signal Exchange**



Multi-directional sharing of abuse data controlled by the Data Source

#### **Real-Time Analysis**



Discovery and analysis of abuse on or off platform. Smart matching using Al

#### Leaderboards



Creating transparency where scams and fraud are facilitated

The Global Signal Exchange is NOT a data source itself but a meta aggregator that provides real-time data retrieval from many data sources for further analysis



Exchange Service Health

As at 09/05/2025

OK

29 Feeds Active 29 Feeds Available



Qualty Score

Your feed quality rating

As et not/namens

100%

O Open Disputes



Signals:

Reports received (all feeds)

24 11

1551K

857K Google Shopping 447K Spamhaus Spam Blo...

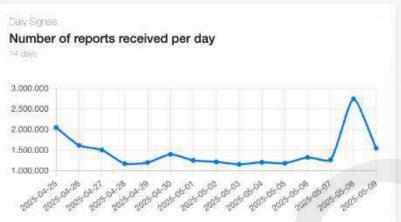


Time To Live

Average time between report and mitigation

4.89d

HIGH 60d LOW 0d





#### Recent Signals

Search and filter recent signals reported within the last 7 days and provide feedback.

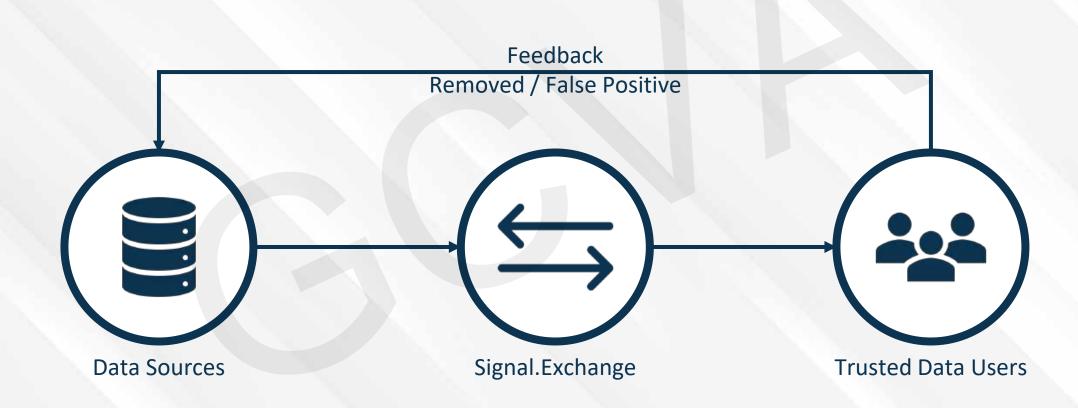
### Search the most recently added signals. Last 7 days



Q Search recent signals			Abuse Types Fraud		▼ Source	3 +	
SIGNAL	REPORTED	IMPORTED	LATENCY	PROVIDER	TYPE	CONFIDENC	
http://official-copair-faq-com.github.i	05/07/2025 22:05:18	05/07/2025 22:07:55	3m	Zerofox	Fraud		믹
http://official-copair-faq-com.github.i	05/07/2025 22:05:01	05/07/2025 22:07:55	3m	Zerofox	Fraud		<b>P</b>
http://twitter.com/Ed11742964/status	05/07/2025 21:38:54	05/07/2025 22:07:55	29m	Zerofox	Fraud		<b>P</b>
http://twitter.com/Ed11742964/status	05/07/2025 21:39:36	05/07/2025 22:07:55	28m	Zerofox	Fraud		4

#### The exchange will also facilitate a feedback loop





Allowing Trusted Users to report removal and false positives to improve quality of Data Sources

#### Both non-profit as well as commercial data feed providers have joined the GSE























































We are only at the start....

## **Interested in becoming a Partner?**

Contact us to join our fight against online scams!



Rens Grim
Advocate for the Global Signal Exchange
E: rens.grim@gasa.org
M: +31 6 34 11 60 34





# Fraud Prevention Solutions Showcase



Sjoerd Groot
Chief Growth Officer
Alphacomm



# Stop gift card payment fraud

Keep your revenue safe and your customers satisfied



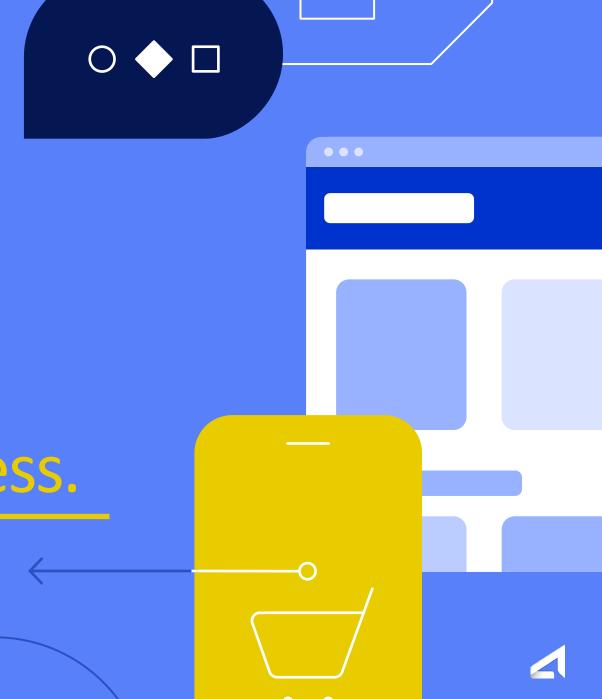


# Sjoerd Groot

**Chief Growth Officer** 

Alphacomm

Rotterdam, The Netherlands



# We believe buying digital goods

should be seffortless.

































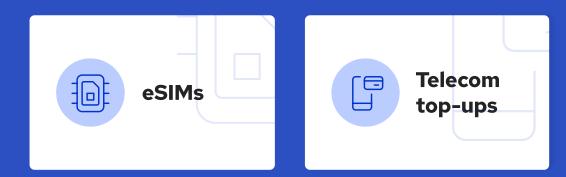








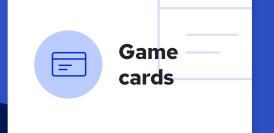


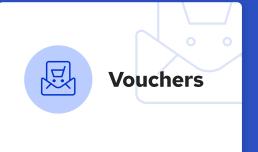


# Digital goods











# Digital goods are vulnerable to payment fraud

- Non-tangible nature
- Immediate delivery
- ✓ High demand for resale



**Anonymous** 



Low perceived value



Easy to scale fraud attacks

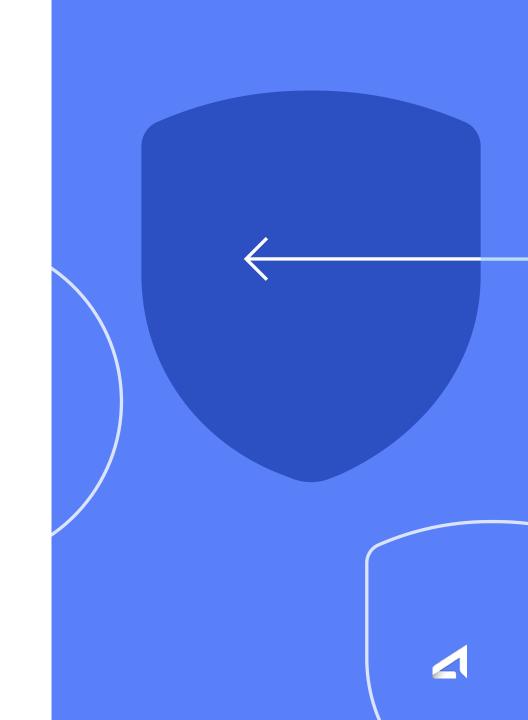




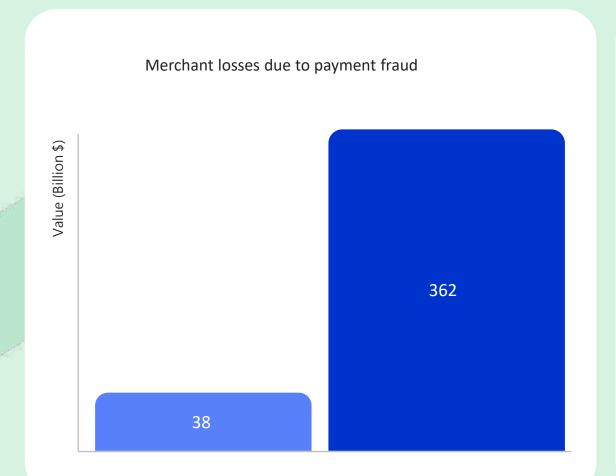


# What is payment fraud?

Payment fraud is any deceptive and illegal financial transaction by someone.







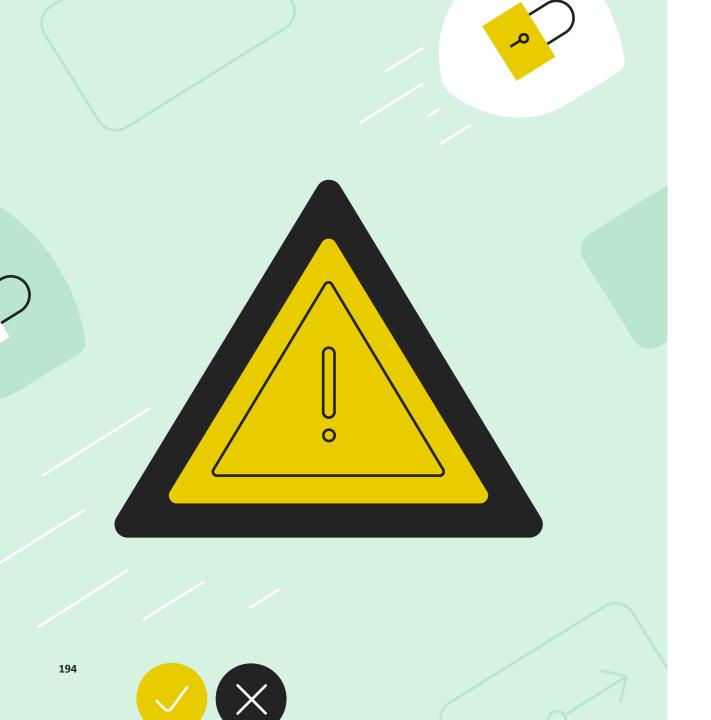
43%

of consumers have been victim of payment fraud at least once in the past 18 months.









# The impact of payment fraud



Financial loss



Extra work for teams



Unhappy customers & reputation damage



## Examples of payment fraud



#### Credit card fraud

Fraudsters use stolen card details for unauthorised purchases, often obtained via phishing or skimming.



#### APP – Authorisation Push Payment

Scammers trick people into transferring money by posing as trusted entities.



#### **Identity theft**

Criminals steal personal data to impersonate someone and commit financial crimes.



#### **Friendly fraud**

Customers falsely dispute valid transactions to get refunds while keeping goods.



#### ATO - Account takeover

Hackers access accounts to make unauthorised purchases or steal data.

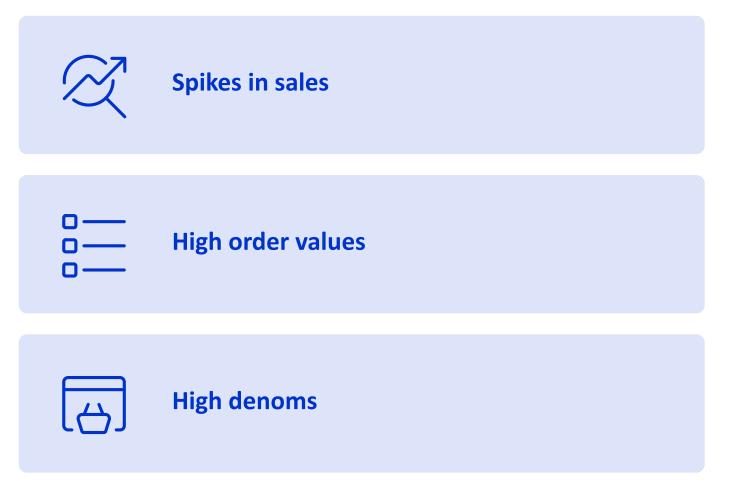


#### **Chargeback fraud**

Buyers claim unauthorised charges to get refunds after receiving goods.

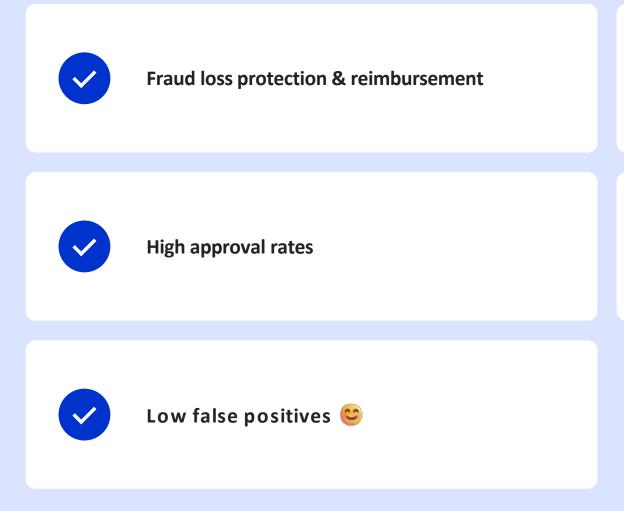


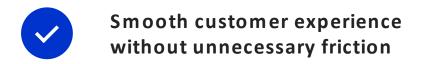
# What you should be aware of

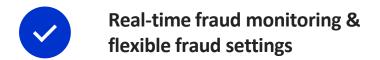




## Merchant expectations









# Challenges for merchants



#### Minimise risk

- Keep fraud rates low
- Apply sufficient measures
- Maximise revenue





# Frictionless customer experience

- High approval rates
- Maintain a frictionless experience
- Minimise false positives



# Unfortunately, 3D Secure is not the holy grail

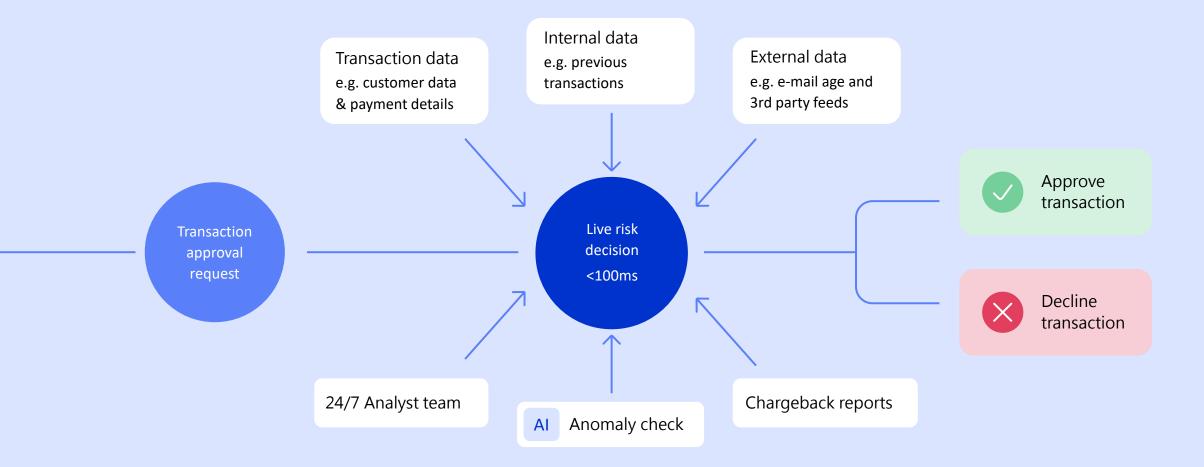


# Ideal setup



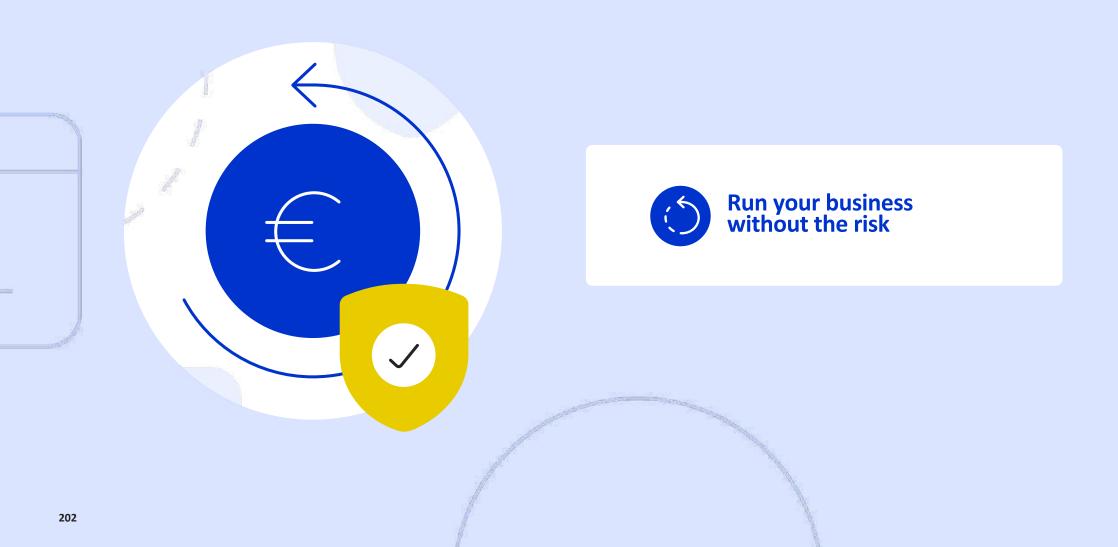


### Instant fraud check

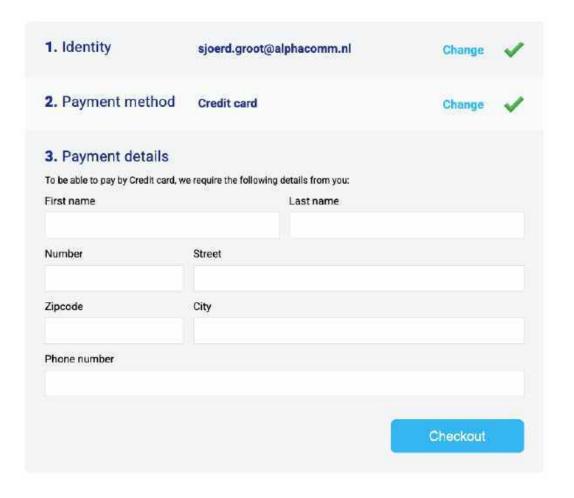




# 100% Chargeback guarantee







### How to balance

Example: Risk measures per product

#### **Type of products**

Low risk

Telco, gift cards- gift use

Medium risk

Gift cards- self use, eSIM, game cards

High risk

Prepaid cards



## In summary, a good fraud solution should...



Enable you to benefit from more data than you can collect yourself



Charge you based on <u>successful</u> transactions



Be trained with the right data, relevant to your business



Ideally, indemnify the risk of chargebacks



Enable you to keep your products live, even during an attack



Act as a commercial partner, advising you to balance risk and revenue



# Thank you!





**Sjoerd Groot** 

Chief Growth Officer sjoerd.groot@alphacomm.nl



# Fraud Prevention Solutions Showcase



André Moen
Owner
Intersolve

# To view video, please watch the recorded catch up session

# Fraud Prevention Solutions Showcase



Rob Hadden

SVP of Fraud Ops

InComm Payments



## GCVA European Financial Integrity Summit:

Fraud Prevention
Solutions Showcase

May 2025

## Agenda

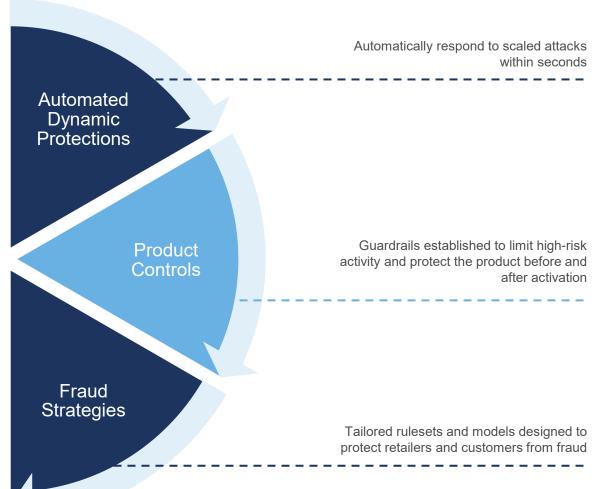




#### Fraud Prevention

#### InComm Payments Approach

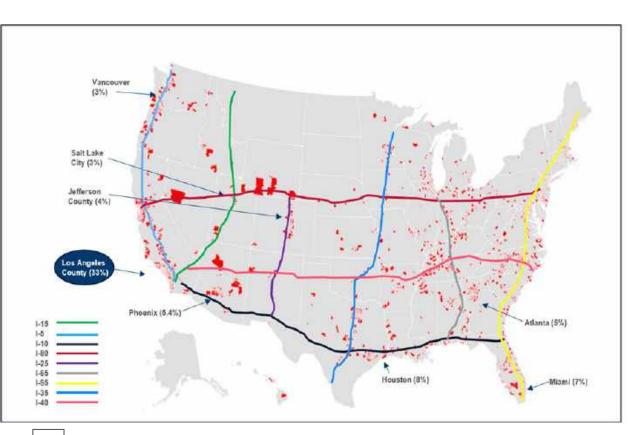
Regular reporting of risk activities to identify low performing controls or strategies Fraud Performance Reporting Consumer Timely review of complaints and their root Complaint cause to identify and escalate any product security concerns Investigations Transaction Monitoring Continuous monitoring of recent transactions to identify shifts in attack vectors



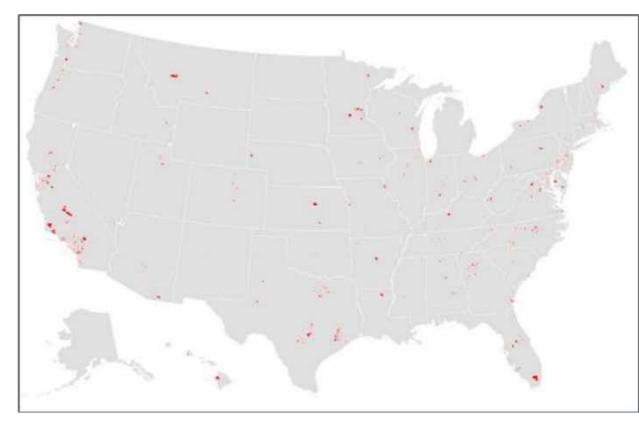


#### New Technologies: Geolocation

**Pre-Geofencing** 



#### **Post-Geofencing**





#### Protecting Your Business At Scale

No brand or merchant can combat fraud on its own. We protect your business and customers with cutting-edge **technology**, collaborative **partnerships** and industry-leading **expertise**.

- <u>Powered by Accertify</u>: We partner with the retail and financial industry leader in fraud prevention, bringing the latest AI detection platforms and dedicated data scientists to your business.
- <u>Scalability</u>: We scale our solutions to your operations, constantly evolving to combat emerging threats to your gift card business without disrupting your customer's experience.



#### **Technology**

<u>Back-End Controls</u>: Advanced card packaging and other front-end controls are standard across the industry. We strengthen these security layers with robust back-end controls.

 Artificial Intelligence (AI) and machine learning models (MLMs) identify and analyze unusual redemption activity in real time, enabling us to stop fraudsters from redeeming stolen or compromised cards.

#### **Partnerships**

<u>Accertify</u>: Founded in 2007 to protect online transactions from sophisticated attacks, Accertify closely collaborates with our in-house teams to develop net-new models capable of detecting and combating new fraud vectors.

 Accertify data scientists analyze unusual behavior to identify new threats before the damage is done.

#### **Expertise**

<u>24/7/365 Support</u>: Our dedicated in-house teams provide constant support to meet your organization's needs.

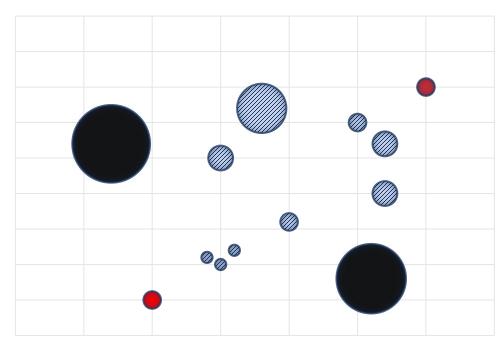
 Our experts regularly collaborate with other security experts and law enforcement professionals to share information and stay ahead of emerging threats.



#### Rules vs. Modeling

#### **FRAUD EVENTS 2024**

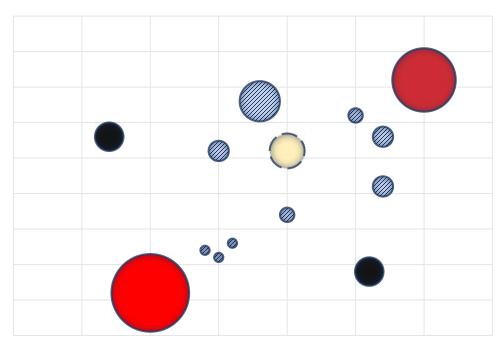
(WITHOUT MODEL)



- Manual analysis and rule reviews
- Manual monitoring and identification of new patterns
- Inability to analyze multi-dimensional patterns

#### FRAUD EVENTS 2025

(WITHOUT MODEL)



Large scale Fraud attack ('24)

Small Fraud attack ('24)

Other Fraud attack ('24)

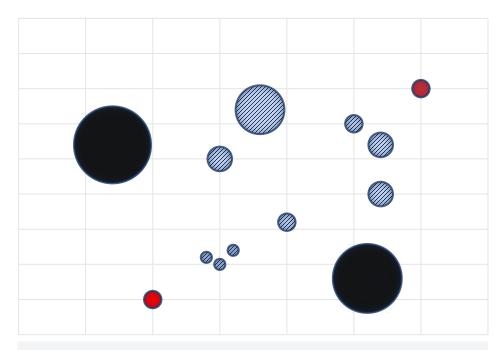
New Fraud attack ('25)



#### Rules vs. Modeling

#### **FRAUD EVENTS 2024**

(WITHOUT MODEL)



attack ('24)

Small Fraud

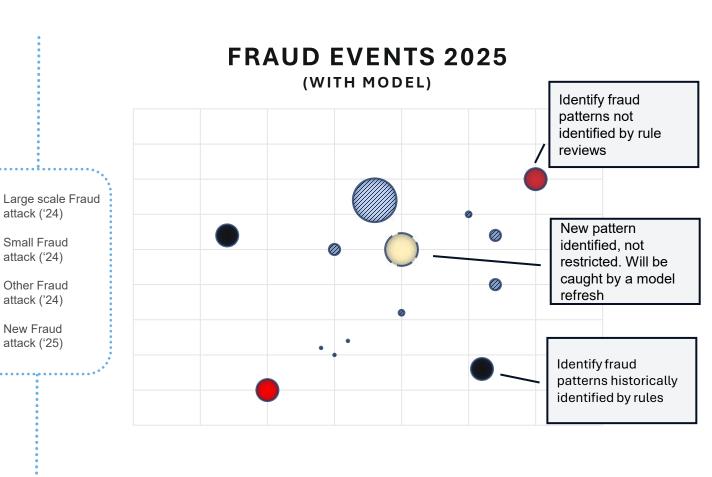
attack ('24)

Other Fraud

attack ('24)

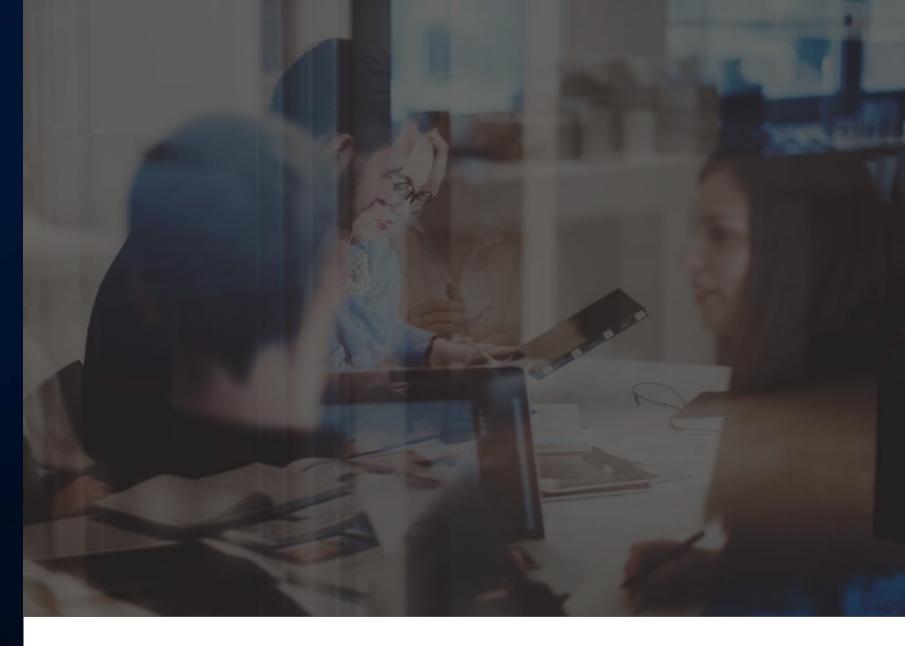
New Fraud attack ('25)

- **Automated model calibration**
- Model refreshes and adjustments
- Ability to identify and analyze multi-dimensional patterns





### thank you



Learn more at incomm.com



## European Financial Integrity Summit

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15 May 2025





## Best Practice European Guidelines



Hannah Shimko Managing Director GCVA



Wendy Trienen Chair BVCNL



Bodo Mauss Senior Director BHN









#### European Guideline for the Prevention of Gift Card Fraud



al threat not only to individual businesses but also to tation of our industry. To address this, the three ., GVCA, and PVD—have come together to compile an is aimed at preventing or mitigating fraud-related o raise awareness and encourage best practices, adards across the board.

ical resource for market participants, enabling them to vant measures for their specific circumstances. By safeguard their operations while contributing to the

## THANK YOU

## WORDCLOUD TIME

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## THANK YOU

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